

BOVINE VERTEBRAE

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Cervical vertebrae



- 1 - first cervical vertebra (atlas)
- 2 - second cervical vertebra (axis)
- 3 - 7 - third to seventh cervical vertebra

Atlas



- 1 - dorsal tubercle
- 2 - wing
- 3 - transverse foramen
- 4 - ventral tubercle
- 5 - caudal articular fovea

Axis



- 1 - axis body
- 2 - dens
- 3 - spinous process
- 4 - caudal articular process
- 5 - transverse process

Thoracic vertebrae



- 1 - first thoracic vertebra
- 13 - thirteen thoracic vertebra

Thoracic vertebra



- 1 - thoracic vertebra body
- 2 - head of thoracic vertebra
- 3 - caudal epiphysis
- 4 - spinous process
- 5 - cranial articular process
- 6 - caudal articular process
- 7 - transverse process with costal fovea
- 8 - cranial costal fovea
- 9 - caudal costal fovea

Lumbar vertebrae



- 1 - spinous process
- 2 - transverse process
- 3 - cranial articular process
- 4 - caudal articular process

Lumbar vertebra



- 1 - vertebral body
- 2 - vertebral arch
- 3 - vertebral foramen
- 4 - spinous process
- 5 - cranial articular process
- 6 - costal process

Sacral vertebrae



- 1 - last lumbar vertebra
- 2 - wing of sacrum
- 3 - cranial articular process
- 4 - spinous process

Caudal vertebrae

